

DROP-IN ANCHOR

Zinc Coated Steel

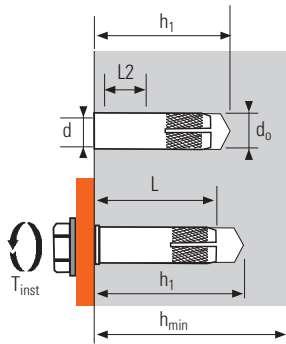


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Deformation-control Expansion Female Anchor

Performance	Material	Installation						

Technical Data



Drop-In	Anchor depth	Ø Internal thread	Inner thread length	Total anchor length	Min thick of base material	Ø Drill bit	Drilling depth	Bolt size	Max tighten torque	Ramset power tool code	Drill bit type-size	Setting tool
	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(Nm)			
	h_{ef}	d	$L2$	L	h_{min}	h_o	h_1		T_{inst}			
M6x25	25	6	8	25	50	8	28	M6	6	DD527	R3 PLUS-8	SETDS1
M8x30	30	8	12	30	60	10	33	M8	10	DD527	R3 PLUS-10	SETDS2
M10x40	40	10	16	40	80	12	43	M10	20	DD527	R3 PLUS-12	SETDS3
M10x30 (Flanged)	30	10	10	30	60	12	33	M10	12	DD527	R3 PLUS-12	SETDS3
M12x50	50	12	20	50	100	16	53	M12	40	DD527	R3 PLUS-16	SETDS4
M16x65	65	16	24	65	130	20	68	M16	95	DD543	R3 PLUS-20	SETDS5
M20x80	80	20	28	80	160	24	83	M20	180	DD543	R3 PLUS-24	SETDS6
5/16" x30	30	5/16"	12	30	60	10	33	5/16"	10	DD527	R3 PLUS-10	SETDS2
3/8" x40	40	3/8"	16	40	80	12	43	3/8"	20	DD527	R3 PLUS-12	SETDS3
3/8" x30 (Flanged)	30	3/8"	10	30	60	12	33	3/8"	12	DD527	R3 PLUS-12	SETDS3
1/2" x50	50	1/2"	20	50	100	16	53	1/2"	40	DD527	R3 PLUS-16	SETDS4
5/8" x65	65	5/8"	24	65	130	20	68	5/8"	95	DD543	R3 PLUS-20	SETDS5

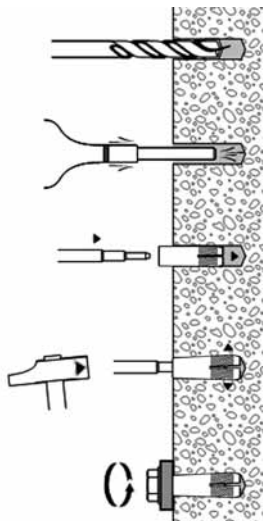
MATERIAL

Sleeve:
Steel

Expansion plug:
Steel

Coating:
Zinc coated (5µm)

INSTALLATION



Anchor Mechanical Properties

CARBON STEEL	M6	M8/5/16"	M10/3/8"	M12/1/2"	M16/5/8"	M20
f_{uk} (N/mm ²) Min. tensile strength	440	440	430	320	450	450
f_{yk} (N/mm ²) Yield strength	350	350	340	260	320	320
A_S (mm ²) Stressed cross-section	24.3	32.0	40.7	96.3	125.5	159.8

DROP-IN ANCHOR

Zinc Coated Steel



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Ultimate Loads ($N_{Ru,m}$, $V_{Ru,m}$) / Characteristic Loads (N_{Rk} , V_{Rk}) in kN

TENSILE @ Concrete strength 30 N/mm²

Anchor size	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
h_{ef} (mm)	25	30	40	50	65	80
$N_{Ru,m}$ (kN)	7.5	10.0	15.8	22.5	33.8	46.5
N_{Rk} (kN)	6.9	9.1	14.0	19.5	28.9	39.5

Anchor size	3/8"*	M10*	5/16"	3/8"	1/2"	5/8"
h_{ef} (mm)	30	30	30	40	50	65
$N_{Ru,m}$ (kN)	10.0	10.0	10.0	15.8	22.5	33.8
N_{Rk} (kN)	9.1	9.1	9.1	14.0	19.5	28.9

SHEAR @ Concrete strength 30 N/mm²

Anchor size	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
$V_{Ru,m}$ (kN)	6.6	9.8	17.0	26.3	44.8	68.1
V_{Rk} (kN)	5.3	7.8	13.6	21.0	35.8	54.5

Anchor size	3/8"*	M10*	5/16"	3/8"	1/2"	5/8"
$V_{Ru,m}$ (kN)	10.4	10.4	9.8	17.0	26.3	44.8
V_{Rk} (kN)	8.4	8.4	7.8	13.6	21.0	35.8

Design Loads (N_{Rd} , V_{Rd}) for one anchor without edge or spacing influence in kN

$$N_{Rd} = \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{Mc,N}}$$

$$V_{Rd} = \frac{V_{Rk}}{\gamma_{Ms,V}}$$

TENSILE @ Concrete strength 30 N/mm²

Anchor size	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
h_{ef} (mm)	25	30	40	50	65	80
N_{Rd} (kN)	3.8	5.0	7.9	10.8	16.1	21.9

Anchor size	3/8"*	M10*	5/16"	3/8"	1/2"	5/8"
h_{ef} (mm)	30	30	30	40	50	65
N_{Rd} (kN)	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.8	10.8	16.1

$$\gamma_{Mc,N} = 1.8$$

SHEAR @ Concrete strength 30 N/mm²

Anchor size	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
V_{Rd} (kN)	4.2	6.3	10.9	16.8	28.7	43.6

Anchor size	3/8"*	M10*	5/16"	3/8"	1/2"	5/8"
V_{Rd} (kN)	6.7	6.7	6.3	10.9	16.8	28.7

$$\gamma_{Ms,V} = 1.25$$

Recommended Loads (N_{rec} , V_{rec}) for one anchor without edge or spacing influence in kN

$$N_{rec} = \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{Mc,N} \cdot \gamma_F}$$

$$V_{rec} = \frac{V_{Rk}}{\gamma_{Ms,V} \cdot \gamma_F}$$

TENSILE @ Concrete strength 30 N/mm²

Anchor size	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
h_{ef} (mm)	25	30	40	50	65	80
N_{rec} (kN)	2.7	3.6	5.6	7.7	11.5	15.7

Anchor size	3/8"*	M10*	5/16"	3/8"	1/2"	5/8"
h_{ef} (mm)	30	30	30	40	50	65
N_{rec} (kN)	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.6	7.7	11.5

$$\gamma_F = 1.4$$

$$\gamma_{Mc,N} = 1.8$$

SHEAR @ Concrete strength 30 N/mm²

Anchor size	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
V_{rec} (kN)	3.0	4.5	7.8	12.0	20.5	31.2

Anchor size	3/8"*	M10*	5/16"	3/8"	1/2"	5/8"
V_{rec} (kN)	4.8	4.8	4.5	7.8	12.0	20.5

$$\gamma_F = 1.4$$

$$\gamma_{Ms,V} = 1.25$$

(*) Flanged type

Grade 8.8 bolt is used in conjunction with Drop-In anchor to derive on its performance

DROP-IN ANCHOR

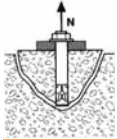
Zinc Coated Steel



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CC-Method

TENSILE in kN



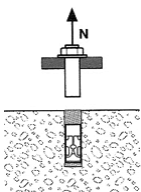
Concrete cone resistance
Concrete strength 30 N/mm²

$$N_{Rd,c} = N_{Rd,c}^0 \cdot f_B \cdot \Psi_s \cdot \Psi_{c,N}$$

$N_{Rd,c}^0$	Design cone resistance					
Anchor size	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
h_{ef} (mm)	25	30	40	50	65	80
$N_{Rd,c}^0$ (kN)	3.8	5.0	7.8	10.8	16.1	21.9

$N_{Rd,c}^0$	Design cone resistance					
Anchor size	3/8"*	M10*	5/16"	3/8"	1/2"	5/8"
h_{ef} (mm)	30	30	30	40	50	65
$N_{Rd,c}^0$ (kN)	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.8	10.8	16.1

$\gamma_{Mc,N} = 1.8$
* Flanged type



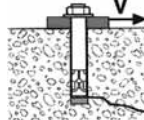
Steel resistance

$N_{Rd,s}$	Steel design tensile resistance					
Anchor size	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
$N_{Rd,s}$ (kN)	7.1	9.4	11.7	20.5	37.7	47.9

$N_{Rd,s}$	Steel design tensile resistance					
Anchor size	3/8"*	M10*	5/16"	3/8"	1/2"	5/8"
$N_{Rd,s}$ (kN)	9.4	11.7	9.4	11.7	20.5	37.7

$\gamma_{Ms,N} = 1.5$ for bolt grade 5.8 and 8.8
* Flanged type

SHEAR in kN



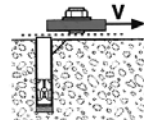
Concrete edge resistance
Concrete strength 30 N/mm²

$$V_{Rd,c} = V_{Rd,c}^0 \cdot f_B \cdot f_{\beta,V} \cdot \Psi_{s-c,V}$$

$V_{Rd,c}^0$	Design concrete edge resistance at a minimum edge distance (c_{min})					
Anchor size	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
h_{ef} (mm)	25	30	40	50	65	80
c_{min}	35	60	75	90	120	150
s_{min}	50	60	80	100	130	160
$V_{Rd,c}^0$ (kN)	5.1	7.6	13.3	20.5	34.8	53.0

$V_{Rd,c}^0$	Design concrete edge resistance at a minimum edge distance (c_{min})					
Anchor size	3/8"*	M10*	5/16"	3/8"	1/2"	5/8"
h_{ef} (mm)	30	30	30	40	50	65
c_{min}	60	60	60	75	90	120
s_{min}	60	60	60	80	100	130
$V_{Rd,c}^0$ (kN)	8.1	8.1	7.6	13.3	20.5	34.8

$\gamma_{Mc,V} = 1.8$
* Flanged type

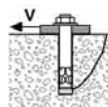


Steel resistance

$V_{Rd,s}$	Steel design shear resistance					
Anchor size	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
$V_{Rd,s}$ (kN)	3.3	4.4	5.5	9.6	17.6	22.5

$V_{Rd,s}$	Steel design shear resistance					
Anchor size	3/8"*	M10*	5/16"	3/8"	1/2"	5/8"
$V_{Rd,s}$ (kN)	4.4	5.5	4.4	5.5	9.6	17.6

$\gamma_{Ms,V} = 1.6$
* Flanged type



Concrete pry-out failure
Concrete strength 30 N/mm²

$V_{Rd,cp}^0$	Design pry-out resistance					
Anchor size	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
$V_{Rd,cp}^0$ (kN)	3.8	5.0	7.8	10.8	32.1	43.9

$V_{Rd,s}$	Design pry-out resistance					
Anchor size	3/8"*	M10*	5/16"	3/8"	1/2"	5/8"
$V_{Rd,cp}^0$ (kN)	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.8	10.8	32.1

$\gamma_{Mc,V} = 1.8$

$$N_{Rd} = \min(N_{Rd,c}; N_{Rd,s})$$

$$\beta N = N_{Sd} / N_{Rd} \leq 1$$

$$V_{Rd} = \min(V_{Rd,c}; V_{Rd,s}; V_{Rd,cp})$$

$$\beta V = V_{Sd} / V_{Rd} \leq 1$$

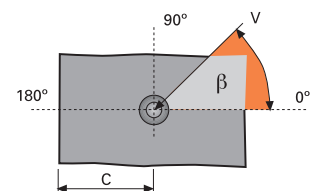
$$\beta N + \beta V \leq 1.2$$

f_B INFLUENCE OF CONCRETE

Concrete Grade	f_B	Concrete Grade	f_B
C16/20	0.81	C35/45	1.21
C20/25	0.90	C40/50	1.28
C25/30	1.00	C45/55	1.34
C30/37	1.10	C50/60	1.40

$f_{\beta,V}$ INFLUENCE OF SHEAR LOADING DIRECTION

Angle β [°]	$f_{\beta,V}$
0~50	1.0
60	1.1
70	1.2
80	1.5
90~180	2.0



DROP-IN ANCHOR

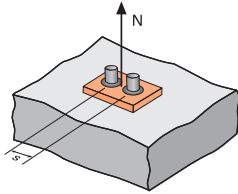
Zinc Coated Steel



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CC-Method

Ψ_s INFLUENCE OF SPACING FOR CONCRETE CONE RESISTANCE IN TENSILE LOAD



$$\Psi_s = 0.5 + \frac{s}{6h_{ef}}$$

$$s_{min} < s < s_{cr,N}$$

$$s_{cr,N} = 3h_{ef}$$

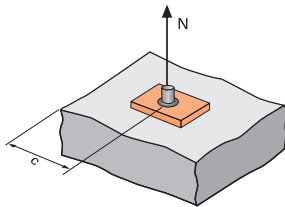
Ψ_s must be used for each spacing influenced the anchors group

Spacing, s

Reduction Factor Ψ_s
Non-cracked concrete

	M6	M8 & 5/16"	M10 & 3/8"	M12 & 1/2"	M16 & 5/8"	M20
50	0.83					
60	0.90	0.83				
75	1.00	0.92	0.81			
80		0.94	0.83			
90		1.00	0.88	0.80		
100			0.92	0.83		
120			1.00	0.90	0.81	
130				0.93	0.83	
150				1.00	0.88	0.81
160					0.91	0.83
195					1.00	0.91
240						1.00

$\Psi_{c,N}$ INFLUENCE OF EDGE FOR CONCRETE CONE RESISTANCE IN TENSILE LOAD



$$c_{min} = 3.5h_{ef}$$

$\Psi_{c,N}$ must be used for each distance influenced the anchors group

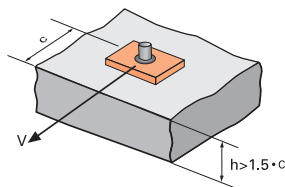
Edge, c

Reduction Factor $\Psi_{c,N}$
Non-cracked concrete

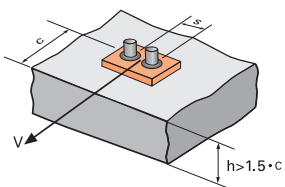
	M6	M8 & 5/16"	M10 & 3/8"	M12 & 1/2"	M16 & 5/8"	M20
88	1.00					
105		1.00				
140			1.00			
175				1.00		
230					1.00	
280						1.00

$\Psi_{c,N,min} = 1.0$, no reduction is permitted

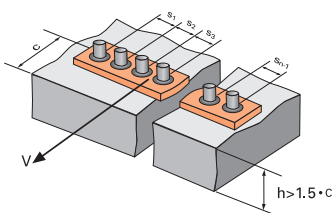
$\Psi_{s-c,V}$ INFLUENCED OF SPACING AND EDGE DISTANCE FOR CONCRETE EDGE RESISTANCE IN SHEAR LOAD



$$\Psi_{s-c,V} = \frac{c}{c_{min}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{c}{c_{min}}}$$



$$\Psi_{s-c,V} = \frac{3c + s}{6c_{min}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{c}{c_{min}}}$$



FOR SINGLE ANCHOR FASTENING

Reduction Factor $\Psi_{s-c,V}$
Non-cracked concrete

$\frac{c}{c_{min}}$	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2
$\Psi_{s-c,V}$	1.00	1.31	1.66	2.02	2.41	2.83	3.26	3.72	4.19	4.69	5.20	5.72

FOR 2 ANCHORS FASTENING

Reduction Factor $\Psi_{s-c,V}$
Non-cracked concrete

$\frac{c}{c_{min}}$	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	
$\frac{s}{c_{min}}$													
1.0	0.67	0.84	1.03	1.22	1.43	1.65	1.88	2.12	2.36	2.62	2.89	3.16	
1.5	0.75	0.93	1.12	1.33	1.54	1.77	2.00	2.25	2.50	2.76	3.03	3.31	
2.0	0.83	1.02	1.22	1.43	1.65	1.89	2.12	2.38	2.63	2.90	3.18	3.46	
2.5	0.92	1.11	1.32	1.54	1.77	2.00	2.25	2.50	2.77	3.04	3.32	3.61	
3.0	1.00	1.20	1.42	1.64	1.88	2.12	2.37	2.63	2.90	3.18	3.46	3.76	
3.5		1.30	1.52	1.75	1.99	2.24	2.50	2.76	3.04	3.32	3.61	3.91	
4.0			1.62	1.86	2.10	2.36	2.62	2.89	3.17	3.46	3.75	4.05	
4.5				1.96	2.21	2.47	2.74	3.02	3.31	3.60	3.90	4.20	
5.0					2.33	2.59	2.87	3.15	3.44	3.74	4.04	4.35	
5.5						2.71	2.99	3.28	3.57	3.88	4.19	4.50	
6.0							2.83	3.11	3.41	3.71	4.02	4.33	4.65

FOR OTHER CASE OF FASTENINGS

$$\Psi_{s-c,V} = \frac{3c + s_1 + s_2 + s_3 + \dots + s_{n-1}}{3nc_{min}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{c}{c_{min}}}$$

DROP-IN ANCHOR

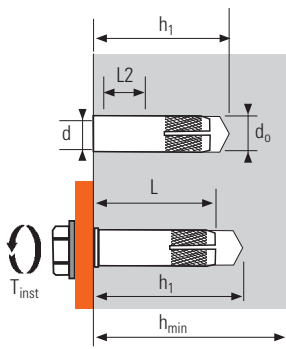
Stainless Steel (SUS316)



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Deformation-control Expansion Female Anchor

Performance	Material	Installation						



Technical Data

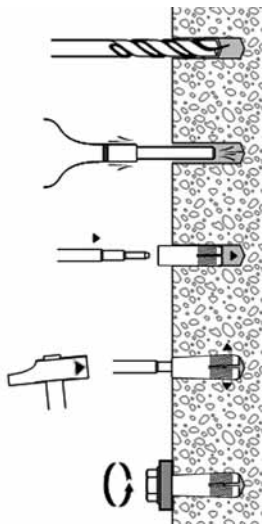
Drop-In Stainless Steel	Anchor depth (mm)	Ø Internal thread (mm)	Inner thread length (mm)	Total anchor length (mm)	Min thick of base material (mm)	Ø Drill bit (mm)	Drilling depth (mm)	Bolt size (mm)	Max tighten torque (Nm)	Ramset power tool code	Drill bit type-size
	h_{ef}	d	$L2$	L	h_{min}	h_o	h_1		T_{inst}		
M6x25	25	6	8	25	50	8	28	M6	6	DD527	R3 PLUS-8
M8x30	30	8	12	30	60	10	33	M8	10	DD527	R3 PLUS-10
M10x40	40	10	16	40	80	12	43	M10	20	DD527	R3 PLUS-12
M12x50	50	12	20	50	100	16	53	M12	40	DD527	R3 PLUS-16
M16x65	65	16	24	65	130	20	68	M16	95	DD543	R3 PLUS-20

MATERIAL

Sleeve:
SUS316

Expansion plug:
SUS316

INSTALLATION



Anchor Mechanical Properties

STAINLESS STEEL	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16
f_{uk} (N/mm ²) Min. tensile strength	600	600	600	600	600
f_{yk} (N/mm ²) Yield strength	480	480	480	480	480
A_s (mm ²) Stressed cross-section	24.3	32.0	40.7	72.0	125.5

DROP-IN ANCHOR

Stainless Steel (SUS316)



2/4

Ultimate Loads ($N_{Ru,m}$, $V_{Ru,m}$) / Characteristic Loads (N_{Rk} , V_{Rk}) in kN

TENSILE @ Concrete strength 30 N/mm²

Anchor size	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16
h_{ef} (mm)	25	30	40	50	65
$N_{Ru,m}$ (kN)	7.5	10.0	15.8	22.5	33.8
N_{Rk} (kN)	6.9	9.1	14.0	19.5	28.9

SHEAR @ Concrete strength 30 N/mm²

Anchor size	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16
$V_{Ru,m}$ (kN)	6.6	9.8	17.0	26.3	44.8
V_{Rk} (kN)	5.3	7.8	13.6	21.0	35.8

Design Loads (N_{Rd} , V_{Rd}) for one anchor without edge or spacing influence in kN

$$N_{Rd} = \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{Mc,N}}$$

$$V_{Rd} = \frac{V_{Rk}}{\gamma_{Ms,V}}$$

TENSILE @ Concrete strength 30 N/mm²

Anchor size	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16
h_{ef} (mm)	25	30	40	50	65
N_{Rd} (kN)	3.8	5.0	7.8	10.8	16.1

$\gamma_{Mc,N} = 1.8$

SHEAR @ Concrete strength 30 N/mm²

Anchor size	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16
V_{Rd} (kN)	3.3	4.9	8.5	13.1	22.4

$\gamma_{Ms,V} = 1.6$

Recommended Loads (N_{rec} , V_{rec}) for one anchor without edge or spacing influence in kN

$$N_{rec} = \frac{N_{Rk}}{\gamma_{Mc,N} \cdot \gamma_F}$$

$$V_{rec} = \frac{V_{Rk}}{\gamma_{Ms,V} \cdot \gamma_F}$$

TENSILE @ Concrete strength 30 N/mm²

Anchor size	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16
h_{ef} (mm)	25	30	40	50	65
N_{rec} (kN)	2.7	3.6	5.5	7.7	11.5

$\gamma_F = 1.4$
 $\gamma_{Mc,N} = 1.8$

SHEAR @ Concrete strength 30 N/mm²

Anchor size	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16
V_{rec} (kN)	2.3	3.5	6.1	9.4	16.0

$\gamma_F = 1.4$
 $\gamma_{Ms,V} = 1.6$

SUS316 bolt is used in conjunction with Drop-In anchor to derive on its performance

DROP-IN ANCHOR

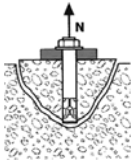
Stainless Steel (SUS316)



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CC-Method

TENSILE in kN

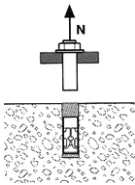


Concrete cone resistance
Concrete strength 30 N/mm²

$$N_{Rd,c} = N_{Rd,c}^0 \cdot f_B \cdot \Psi_s \cdot \Psi_{c,N}$$

$N_{Rd,c}^0$	Design cone resistance				
Anchor size	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16
h_{ef} (mm)	25	30	40	50	65
$N_{Rd,c}^0$ (kN)	3.8	5.0	7.8	10.8	16.1

$\gamma_{Mc,N} = 1.8$

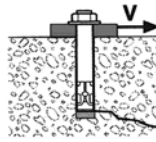


Steel resistance

$N_{Rd,s}$	Steel design tensile resistance				
Anchor size	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16
$N_{Rd,s}$ (kN)	8.1	9.6	12.2	21.6	37.7

$\gamma_{Ms,N} = 1.8$ for M6
 $\gamma_{Ms,N} = 2.0$ for M8 to M20

SHEAR in kN

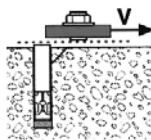


Concrete edge resistance
Concrete strength 30 N/mm²

$$V_{Rd,c} = V_{Rd,c}^0 \cdot f_B \cdot f_{\beta,V} \cdot \Psi_{s-c,V}$$

$V_{Rd,c}^0$	Design concrete edge resistance at a minimum edge distance (c_{min})				
Anchor size	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16
h_{ef} (mm)	25	30	40	50	65
c_{min}	35	60	75	90	120
s_{min}	50	60	80	100	130
$V_{Rd,c}^0$ (kN)	5.6	8.1	14.0	22.3	37.2

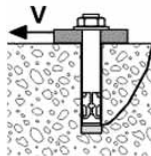
$\gamma_{Mc,V} = 1.8$



Steel resistance

$V_{Rd,s}$	Steel design shear resistance				
Anchor size	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16
$V_{Rd,s}$ (kN)	4.6	6.0	7.6	13.5	23.5

$\gamma_{Ms,V} = 1.6$



Concrete pry-out failure
Concrete strength 30 N/mm²

$V_{Rd,cp}$	Steel design shear resistance				
Anchor size	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16
$V_{Rd,cp}$ (kN)	3.8	5.0	7.8	10.8	32.1

$\gamma_{Mc,V} = 1.8$

$$N_{Rd} = \min(N_{Rd,c}; N_{Rd,s})$$

$$\beta_N = N_{Sd} / N_{Rd} \leq 1$$

$$V_{Rd} = \min(V_{Rd,c}; V_{Rd,s}; V_{Rd,cp})$$

$$\beta_V = V_{Sd} / V_{Rd} \leq 1$$

$$\beta_N + \beta_V \leq 1.2$$

f_B

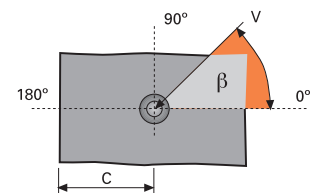
INFLUENCE OF CONCRETE

Concrete Grade	f_B	Concrete Grade	f_B
C16/20	0.81	C35/45	1.21
C20/25	0.90	C40/50	1.28
C25/30	1.00	C45/55	1.34
C30/37	1.10	C50/60	1.40

$f_{\beta,V}$

INFLUENCE OF SHEAR LOADING DIRECTION

Angle β [°]	$f_{\beta,V}$
0~50	1.0
60	1.1
70	1.2
80	1.5
90~180	2.0



DROP-IN ANCHOR

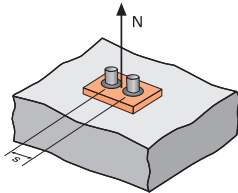
Stainless Steel (SUS316)



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CC-Method

Ψ_s INFLUENCE OF SPACING FOR CONCRETE CONE RESISTANCE IN TENSILE LOAD



$$\Psi_s = 0.5 + \frac{s}{6h_{ef}}$$

$$s_{min} < s < s_{cr,N}$$

$$s_{cr,N} = 3h_{ef}$$

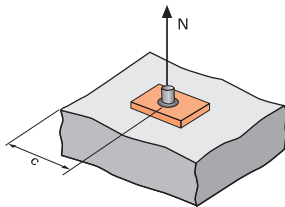
Ψ_s must be used for each spacing influenced the anchors group

Spacing, s

Reduction Factor Ψ_s
Non-cracked concrete

	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16
50	0.83				
60	0.90	0.83			
75	1.00	0.92	0.81		
80		0.94	0.83	0.77	
90		1.00	0.88	0.80	0.73
100			0.92	0.83	0.76
120			1.00	0.90	0.81
130				0.93	0.83
150				1.00	0.88
160					0.91
195					1.00

$\Psi_{c,N}$ INFLUENCE OF EDGE FOR CONCRETE CONE RESISTANCE IN TENSILE LOAD



$$c_{min} = 3.5h_{ef}$$

$\Psi_{c,N}$ must be used for each distance influenced the anchors group

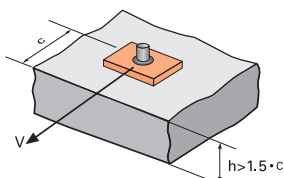
Edge, c

Reduction Factor $\Psi_{c,N}$
Non-cracked concrete

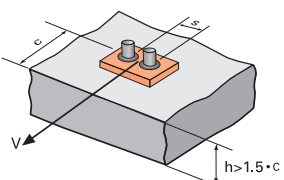
	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16
88	1.00				
105		1.00			
140			1.00		
175				1.00	
230					1.00

$\Psi_{c,N,min} = 1.0$, no reduction is permitted

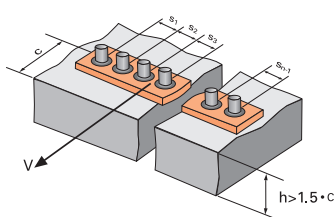
$\Psi_{s-c,V}$ INFLUENCED OF SPACING AND EDGE DISTANCE FOR CONCRETE EDGE RESISTANCE IN SHEAR LOAD



$$\Psi_{s-c,V} = \frac{c}{c_{min}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{c}{c_{min}}}$$



$$\Psi_{s-c,V} = \frac{3c + s}{6c_{min}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{c}{c_{min}}}$$



FOR SINGLE ANCHOR FASTENING

Reduction Factor $\Psi_{s-c,V}$
Non-cracked concrete

$\frac{c}{c_{min}}$	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2
$\Psi_{s-c,V}$	1.00	1.31	1.66	2.02	2.41	2.83	3.26	3.72	4.19	4.69	5.20	5.72

FOR 2 ANCHORS FASTENING

Reduction Factor $\Psi_{s-c,V}$
Non-cracked concrete

$\frac{c}{c_{min}}$	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2
$\frac{s}{c_{min}}$												
1.0	0.67	0.84	1.03	1.22	1.43	1.65	1.88	2.12	2.36	2.62	2.89	3.16
1.5	0.75	0.93	1.12	1.33	1.54	1.77	2.00	2.25	2.50	2.76	3.03	3.31
2.0	0.83	1.02	1.22	1.43	1.65	1.89	2.12	2.38	2.63	2.90	3.18	3.46
2.5	0.92	1.11	1.32	1.54	1.77	2.00	2.25	2.50	2.77	3.04	3.32	3.61
3.0	1.00	1.20	1.42	1.64	1.88	2.12	2.37	2.63	2.90	3.18	3.46	3.76
3.5		1.30	1.52	1.75	1.99	2.24	2.50	2.76	3.04	3.32	3.61	3.91
4.0			1.62	1.86	2.10	2.36	2.62	2.89	3.17	3.46	3.75	4.05
4.5				1.96	2.21	2.47	2.74	3.02	3.31	3.60	3.90	4.20
5.0					2.33	2.59	2.87	3.15	3.44	3.74	4.04	4.35
5.5						2.71	2.99	3.28	3.57	3.88	4.19	4.50
6.0							2.83	3.11	3.41	3.71	4.02	4.33

FOR OTHER CASE OF FASTENINGS

$$\Psi_{s-c,V} = \frac{3c + s_1 + s_2 + s_3 + \dots + s_{n-1}}{3nc_{min}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{c}{c_{min}}}$$